

# MICHELLE LEE MAROTO

6-23 Tory Building  
Department of Sociology  
University of Alberta  
Edmonton, AB T6G 2H4

(780) · 492 · 0478  
maroto@ualberta.ca  
michellemaroto.com

## EMPLOYMENT

---

**University of Alberta**, Department of Sociology  
Associate Professor  
Assistant Professor

Edmonton, Alberta  
*July 2018 - Present*  
*July 2012 - June 2018*

## EDUCATION

---

**University of Washington**, Department of Sociology  
PhD, Sociology  
MA, Sociology

Seattle, WA  
*June 2012*  
*June 2007*

**University of Washington**, Department of Women Studies  
Women Studies Graduate Certificate Program

Seattle, WA  
*June 2006*

**Boston College**, College of Arts and Sciences  
BA, Summa Cum Laude, Sociology and Women's Studies

Chestnut Hill, MA  
*May 2004*

## GENERAL RESEARCH INTERESTS

---

Social Stratification; Race, Class, and Gender Inequality; Social Policy; Credit and Labor Markets; Disability and Discrimination; Economic Sociology; Organizations; Quantitative and Qualitative Methods

## REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

---

**Maroto, Michelle Lee** and Bryan Sykes. *Forthcoming*. "The Varying Effects of Incarceration, Conviction, and Arrest on Wealth Outcomes Among Young Adults." *Social Problems*

Chai\*, Lei and **Michelle Lee Maroto**. *Forthcoming*. "Economic Insecurity among Sexual Minority Men: Evidence from the 1991-2016 U.S. General Social Survey." *Sociological Perspectives*

**Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2019. "Sharing or Limiting the Wealth? Coresidence with Adult Children and Its Relationship with Net Worth in Canada." *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* 40(1): 102-116.

**Maroto, Michelle Lee**, David Pettinicchio, and Andrew Patterson. 2019. "Hierarchies of Categorical Disadvantage: Incorporating Disability into Intersectional Analyses of Economic Insecurity." *Gender & Society* 33(1): 64-93.

**Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2018. "Sharing, Saving, or Spending? The Wealth Effects of Raising Children." *Demography* 55(6): 2257-2282.

- Maroto, Michelle Lee** and Laura Aylsworth\*. 2017. "Assessing the Relationship between Gender, Household Structure, and Net Worth in the United States." *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* 38(4): 556-571.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2017. "When the Kids Live at Home: Coresidence, Parental Assets, and Economic Insecurity." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 79(4): 1041-1059.
- Pettinicchio, David and **Michelle Lee Maroto**. 2017. "How Gender and Disability Status Intersect to Shape Labor Market Outcomes." *Research in Social Science and Disability* 10: 3-33.
- Maroto, Michelle** and Laura Aylsworth\*. 2016. "Catching Up or Falling Behind? Continuing Wealth Disparities for Immigrants to Canada by Region of Origin and Cohort." *Canadian Review of Sociology* 53(4): 374-408.
- Sykes, Bryan L., and **Michelle Maroto**. 2016. "A Wealth of Inequalities: Mass Incarceration, Employment, and Racial Disparities in Household Wealth, U.S. 1996-2011." *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 2(6): 129-152.
- Maroto, Michelle**. 2016. "Growing Farther Apart: Racial and Ethnic Inequality in Household Wealth Across the Distribution." *Sociological Science* 3: 801-824.
- Maroto, Michelle**. 2016. "Fifteen Years of Wealth Disparities in Canada: New Trends or Simply the Status Quo?" *Canadian Public Policy* 42(2): 152-167.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**, and David Pettinicchio. 2015. "Twenty-five Years After the ADA: Situating Disability in America's System of Stratification." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 35(3): 1-34.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2015. "The Absorbing Status of Incarceration and Its Relationship with Wealth Accumulation." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 31(2): 207-236.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2015. "Pathways into Bankruptcy: Accumulating Disadvantage and the Consequences of Adverse Life Events." *Sociological Inquiry* 85(2): 183-216.
- Maroto, Michelle**, and David Pettinicchio. 2014. "Disability, Structural Inequality, and Work: The Influence of Occupational Segregation on Earnings for People with Different Disabilities." *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 38: 76-92.
- Maroto, Michelle**, and David Pettinicchio. 2014. "The Limitations of Disability Antidiscrimination Legislation: Policymaking and the Economic Wellbeing of People with Disabilities." *Law & Policy* 36(4): 370-407.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2012. "The Scarring Effects of Bankruptcy: Cumulative Disadvantage Across Credit and Labor Markets." *Social Forces* 91(1): 99-130.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2011. "Professionalizing Body Art: A Marginalized Occupational Group's Use of Professionalization Strategies to Formalize Control." *Work and Occupations* 38(3): 101-138.
- Reskin, Barbara F., and **Michelle L. Maroto**. 2011. "What Trends? Whose Choices? : Comment on England." *Gender & Society* 25(1): 81-87.
- Williamson, John B., Stephanie A. Howling, and **Michelle L. Maroto**. 2006. "The Political Economy of Pension Reform in Russia: Why Partial Privatization?" *Journal of Aging Studies* 20(2): 165-175.

## BOOK CHAPTERS

---

- Maroto, Michelle Lee** and Harvey Krahn. *Forthcoming*. 2020. "Social Stratification." Ch. 7 in Brym, Robert (ed.) *New Society, 9th Edition*. Nelson Education.
- Maroto, Michelle L.**, and Richard N. Brandon. 2012. "Background Data on the ECCE Workforce." Pp. 107-170 in Institute of Medicine and National Research Council (Eds.), *The Early Childhood Care and Education Workforce: Challenges and Opportunities*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Brandon, Richard N., T.J. Stutman, and **Michelle Maroto**. 2010. "The Economic Value of Early Care and Education in the U.S.," Pp. 19-42 in Weiss, E. and R. Brandon (Eds.), *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Washington, DC: PEW Center on the States, The Partnership for America's Economic Success.

## REPORTS

---

- Maroto, Michelle Lee**. 2015. "Perspectives on Post-Secondary Education in Alberta: Results from the 2014 Alberta Survey." Report for the *Population Research Laboratory*. University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB. (16 pp.)
- Maroto, Michelle Lee**, and Brian Serafini. 2012. "Deeper Cuts, Greater Scars: Inequality in Reemployment Outcomes for Workers During the Great Recession." Report for the *U.S. Department of Labor Employment and Training Administration (DOL ETA)*. (48 pp.)

## WORKING PAPERS & PROJECTS

---

- Brown, Robyn, **Michelle Maroto**, and David Pettinicchio, eds. *Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of Disability*. Under contract with Oxford University Press. Expected publication date, Summer 2021.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee** and Meryn Severson\*. "Housing Trajectories and the Transition to Adulthood among Canadian Young Adults." *R&R - Housing Studies*
- Pettinicchio, David and **Michelle Lee Maroto**. "The Universalizing Effects of Unionism: Policy, Inequality, and Disability." *R&R - Social Forces*
- Maroto, Michelle Lee** and David Pettinicchio. "Taking "Stock": Disability, Cumulative Disadvantage, and Wealth Disparities in Canada." *Manuscript Under Review*
- Maroto, Michelle Lee** and Maura McDowell\*. "The Myth of an Immigrant Advantage: Wealth Disparities among Canadian Landed Immigrants, 1999-2012." *Manuscript Under Review*

\* Denotes graduate or undergraduate student collaborator.

## GRANTS & FUNDING

---

<i>External</i>	<i>Funding Period</i>
<b>SSHRC Insight Grant</b> , Co-PI with David Pettinicchio “Employment Discrimination in Hiring People with Disabilities: An Audit Study” (#435-2015-0382, \$177,253)	2015-2020
<b>SSHRC Insight Development Grant</b> , PI “Wealth Disparities across Groups in Canada and the United States: Who Gets Ahead and Who Falls Behind?” (#430-2014-00092, \$63,025)	2014-2017
<b>Department of Labor Employment and Training Research Paper Grant</b> , Co-PI with Brian Serafini “Deeper Cuts, Greater Scars: Inequality in Reemployment Outcomes” (DOLJ111A21738, \$4,622)	2011-2012
<b>National Science Foundation Dissertation Improvement Grant</b> , PI “The Effects of Bankruptcy Across Credit and Labor Markets” (#1028387, \$3,750)	2010-2011
<i>Internal</i>	<i>Funding Dates</i>
<b>General Research Fund Grant</b> , Co-PI with Zohreh Bayatrizi VP (Research), University of Alberta (\$27,614)	Sept. 2018-April 2019
<b>Endowment Fund for the Future Support for the Advancement of Scholarship (SAS)</b> Research Fund Travel Grant, University of Alberta	May 2013, May 2014
<b>CSSS Graduate Student Research and Training Grant</b> UW Center for Statistics and the Social Sciences (CSSS)	May 2011

## PRESENTATIONS

---

### 2019

Maroto, Michelle and Zohreh Bayatrizi. “Class and Culture in Canadian Society: Beginnings of the Great Canadian Class Study.” CSA Annual Meeting. Vancouver, BC. June 3, 2019.

### 2018

Maroto, Michelle and David Pettinicchio. “Taking Stock: Disability, Cumulative Disadvantage, and Wealth Disparities in Canada.” ASA Annual Meeting. Philadelphia, PA. August 12, 2018.

Severson, Meryn and Michelle Maroto. “Linking Housing Trajectories and the Transition to Adulthood Among Canadian Young Adults.” ISA Annual Meeting. Toronto, ON. July 19, 2018.

Chai, Lei and Michelle Maroto. “Economic Insecurity Among Sexual Minority Men: Evidence From the 1991–2016 U.S. General Social Survey.” ISA Annual Meeting, Toronto, ON. July 17, 2018.

Sykes, Bryan and Michelle Maroto. “Keeping it in the Family: Mass Incarceration and Wealth Inequality in American Households.” PAA Annual Meeting, Denver, CO. April 28, 2018.

Chai, Lei and Michelle Maroto. "Economic Insecurity Among Sexual Minority Men: Evidence From the 1991–2016 U.S. General Social Survey." PAA Annual Meeting, Denver, CO. April 27, 2018.

## **2017**

Sykes, Bryan and Michelle Maroto. "Keeping it in the Family: Mass Incarceration and Wealth Inequality in American Households." ASC Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. November 16, 2017.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and David Pettinicchio. "Beyond Employment Inequality: Wealth Disparities by Disability Status in Canada and the United States." ASA Annual Meeting, Regional Spotlight Session, Montreal, QC. August 14, 2017.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Bryan Sykes. "The Varying Effects of Incarceration, Conviction, and Arrest on Wealth Outcomes Among Young Adults." ASA Annual Meeting, Montreal, QC. August 13, 2017.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Brian Serafini. "The Declining Significance of Parenthood? Effects of Parental Status on Wages for Young Adults Across Generations." PAA Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL. April 27, 2017.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "When the Kids Live at Home: Coresidence, Parental Assets, and Economic Insecurity." PAA Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL. April 28, 2017.

## **2016**

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Bryan Sykes. "The Varying Effects of Incarceration, Conviction, and Arrest on Wealth Outcomes Among Young Adults." ASC Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA. November 16, 2016.

Maroto, Michelle. "When the Kids Come Home: Coresidence with Adult Children and Its Influence on Wealth Accumulation." ASA Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA. August 22, 2016.

Sykes, Bryan and Michelle Maroto. "A Wealth of Inequalities: Mass Incarceration, Employment, and Racial Disparities in Household Wealth, U.S. 1996-2011." PAA Annual Meeting, Washington, DC. April 2, 2016.

## **2015**

Sykes, Bryan and Michelle Maroto. "A Wealth of Inequalities: Mass Incarceration, Employment, and Racial Disparities in Household Wealth, U.S. 1996-2011." RSF Wealth Inequality Conference, New York, NY. October 30, 2015.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Laura Aylsworth. "Sharing or Limiting the Wealth? Gender, Household Structure, and Net Worth in the United States and Canada." ASA Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL. August 24, 2015.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "Racial Dimensions of Wealth Inequality in the United States and Canada." Federation of Canadian Demographers (FCD) Conference. Ottawa, ON. June 5, 2015.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Laura Aylsworth. "Race, Immigrant Status, and Wealth Inequality in Two Countries." CSA Conference. Ottawa, ON. June 1, 2015

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "Fifteen Years of Wealth Disparities in Canada: New Trends or Simply the Status Quo?" 25th Annual Warren E. Kalbach Population Conference. Edmonton, AB. March 6, 2015.

## **2014**

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Brian Serafini. "Different Story, Same Ending: Family-Related Gender Earnings Penalties and Premiums Across Two Generations." ASA Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. August 18, 2014.

## **2013**

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "The Absorbing Status of Incarceration and Its Effects on the Accumulation of Assets and Debt." ASA Annual Meeting, New York, NY. August 13, 2013.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and David Pettinicchio. "Disability, Employment, and Work: How Occupational Segregation Affects Earnings Outcomes for People with Different Disabilities." ASA Annual Meeting, New York, NY. August 13, 2013.

Serafini, Brian, and Michelle Maroto. "Starting Over in the New Labor Market: Age Disparities in the Reemployment Outcomes of Displaced Older Workers." ASA Annual Meeting, New York, NY. August 12, 2013.

## **2012**

Maroto, Michelle Lee and David Pettinicchio. "The Failure of Equal Rights Policy? Explanations for the Declining Economic Wellbeing of People with Disabilities in the United States, 1992-2010." ASA Annual Meeting, Denver, CO. August 19, 2012.

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Brian Serafini. "Recession, Man-cession, or Mom-cession? Gender Inequality in Reemployment Outcomes Disaggregated by Marital and Parental Status." ASA Annual Meeting, Denver, CO. August 20, 2012.

## **2004-2011**

Maroto, Michelle Lee and Brian Serafini. "Deeper Cuts, Greater Scars: Inequality in Reemployment Outcomes for Workers During the Great Recession." ASA Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV. August 23, 2011.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "The Scarring Effects of Bankruptcy: Cumulative Disadvantage Across Credit and Labor Markets." ASA Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV. August 23, 2011.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "Crime and Credit: Does a Criminal History Affect Access to Credit Markets?" ASC Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. November 18, 2010.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "Leading Some into Bankruptcy: Adverse Events, Debt, and Earnings." ASA Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA. August 16, 2010.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "Partial Professionalization: The Organization and Evolution of the Body Art Industry." ASA Annual Meeting, New York, NY. August 13, 2007.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "The Never Ending Dispute: How Framing and Language Have Prolonged the Abortion Debate." ASA Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. August 13, 2005.

Maroto, Michelle Lee. "Pension Reform in Russia: Is the New Multi-Pillar Scheme a Solution to Russia's Problems?" ASA Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. August 14, 2004.

## AWARDS & HONORS

---

**Bill Meloff Teaching Award** *March 2016*  
University of Alberta Sociology Department

**Herbert L. Costner Distinguished Paper Award** *June 2011*  
University of Washington Sociology Department

**West Coast Poverty Center Dissertation Fellowship** *Spring 2010*  
University of Washington West Coast Poverty Center (WCPC)

**Outstanding Performance for the Masters of Arts Degree** *June 2008*  
University of Washington Sociology Department

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

---

**University of Alberta, Department of Sociology** Edmonton, Alberta  
*July 2012 - Present*

Courses: Inequality & Social Stratification (SOC 260)  
Introduction to Social Statistics (SOC 210)  
Data Analysis & Research: A Practical Approach (SOC 456)  
Social Structure and Public Policy (SOC 672)  
Research Internship Course (SOC 403/415)  
R for Social Statistics Workshop

**University of Washington, Department of Sociology** Seattle, WA  
**Graduate Instructor** *June 2008 - June 2012*

Courses: Sociology of Sexuality  
Social Stratification (Classroom and Online Courses)

**University of Washington, Department of Sociology** Seattle, WA  
**Graduate Teaching Assistant** *Sept. 2004 - June 2012*

Courses: Introduction to Sociology, Social Problems, Introduction to Deviance and Social Control,  
Sociology of Sexuality, Social Theory, Sociology of the Family, Social Stratification,  
American Race and Ethnic Relations

## SUPERVISION & MENTORSHIP

---

### PhD Student Supervision

Kelsi Barkway	Supervisor, Sociology, 2017-
Lei Chai	Supervisor, Sociology, 2016-2017
Jiawen Chen	Psychology, 2017
Will Silver	Sociology, 2013-2016
Katherine MacDonald	Sociology, 2013

### MA Student Supervision

Natasha Myette	Supervisor, Sociology, 2017-
Matthew Arkinstall	Sociology, 2019-
Aleena Hafeez	Sociology, 2017-2018
Solomiya Draga	Sociology, 2016-2018
Rebecca Horne	Human Ecology, 2017
Shichen Fang	Psychology, 2015-2016

### Postdoctoral Student Supervision

Erwin Selimos	2017-2018
---------------	-----------

### Graduate Research Supervision

Students supported by external SSHRC funding

Laura Aylsworth	Sept. 2014 - Sept. 2015
-----------------	-------------------------

### Undergraduate Student Supervision

Meryn Severson	Undergraduate Thesis Supervisor, Sociology, 2016-2017
----------------	---

### Undergraduate Research Supervision

Students supported by external SSHRC funding

Meryn Severson	April 2015 - June 2015, April 2017 - Aug. 2017
Maura McDowell	April 2015 - June 2015, April 2016 - June 2016
Tzerina Dizon	April 2015 - June 2015

### Undergraduate Directed Study Courses

Evan Worman	Post-Secondary Education and Inequality (SOC 403), Winter 2014
Kara Cao	Mass Incarceration and Inequality (SOC 403), Spring 2016

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

---

### American Sociological Association

Newsletter Editor *Inequality, Poverty, and Mobility Section* June 2015 - August 2018  
Awards Committee *Race, Class, and Gender Section* 2019, 2018, 2015  
Awards Committee *Organizations, Occupations, and Work* 2017

### Conference Session Organizer

Session Co-organizer, "Social Relations in Canadian Institutions: Uncovering and Measuring Discrimination." *2019 CSA Conference*. Vancouver, BC. June 3, 2019.

Session Co-organizer and Presider, "Disability, War/Social Conflict, and Inequality." *2017 ASA Conference*. Montreal, QC. August 15, 2017.

Session Organizer and Chair, "Critical University Studies as Pathways to a Post-Neoliberal University." *2016 CSA Conference*. Calgary, AB. May 31, 2016.

Session Organizer, "When Policy Meets Practice: Workplace Culture, Human Rights, and Employment Discrimination." *2016 CSA Conference*. Calgary, AB. June 1, 2016.

Session Organizer and Chair, "Inequality, Stratification, and Economic Insecurity." *2015 CSA Conference*. Ottawa, ON. June 1, 2015.

### Other Service

Contributor, Cost of Crime in the United States Assessment for the *U.S. Government Accountability Office (GAO)* Jan. 2017-July 2017  
Co-organizer, *Edmonton March for Science* March 2017

### Editorial & Reviewer Responsibilities

Editorial Board, *Journal of Marriage and Family* Jan. 2019 - Present  
Advisory Editor, *Social Problems* June 2011 - Dec. 2014

### Book Manuscript Reviews:

Oxford University Press, June 2018: Fleras, Augie. *Inequality Matters, 1st Ed*  
Oxford University Press, June 2018: Zawilski, Valerie. *Inequality in Canada, 3rd Ed*  
Sage, April 2016: Stinerock, Robert, and Eric Novik. *Statistics with R: A Beginner's Guide*  
Oxford University Press, October 2015: *Statistics for Social Change*  
Oxford University Press, September 2014: Grabb, Edward, Jeffrey Reitz, and Monica Hwang. (Eds.)  
*Social Inequality in Canada: Dimensions of Disadvantage, 6th Edition* (Proposal and contents)  
Oxford University Press, October 2013: Roberts, Lance W., Jason Egerton, Tracey Peter, and Lori Wilkinson. *Understanding Social Statistics: A Student's Guide to Navigating the Maze*.

### Occasional Reviewer for:

*American Journal of Sociology, American Sociological Review, British Journal of Sociology, Demography, Gender & Society, International Journal of Human Resource Management, Law & Policy, Research in Social Stratification and Mobility, Sociology Compass, Social Forces, Sociological Inquiry, Social Science Research, The Sociological Quarterly, Qualitative Sociology, Work and Occupations, Sage, Oxford University Press, and National Science Foundation*

## DEPARTMENT & UNIVERSITY SERVICE

---

### University of Alberta, Department of Sociology

- 2017-2018      Hiring Committee, Work, Employment, and Society Position  
Communications and Events Committee
- 2016-2017      Population Research Lab Re-visioning Committee (*co-chair*)  
Undergraduate Teaching Committee
- 2015-2016      Undergraduate Teaching Committee  
Graduate Academic Job Prep Committee
- 2014-2015      Undergraduate Teaching Committee  
Advisory Evaluation Committee
- 2013-2014      Population Research Lab (PRL) Advisory Committee  
Sociology Department Chair Selection Committee  
Sociology MA in Population and Life Course Group
- 2012-2013      Graduate Awards and Admissions Committee

### University of Alberta, General Service

- 2017-2018      Interdisciplinary Committee on Applied Graduate Statistics (*chair*)  
Certificate in Applied Social Science Research (*co-organizer*)
- 2016-2017      Interdisciplinary Committee on Applied Graduate Statistics (*chair*)  
AASUA Teaching and Learning Committee  
SSHRC Insight Development Grant Peer Reviewer

## PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT

---

Work in Progress Blog, *Why Employment isn't a Good Indicator of Economic Wellbeing*, May 5, 2019

Alberta Real Estate Association Podcast, *Millennial Buying Trends*, March 18, 2019

Gender & Society Blog, *Accumulating Disadvantage and Its Consequences*, February 14, 2019

The Society Pages, *Disability and Cumulative Economic Disadvantage*, November 16, 2018

CBC News, *Young Adults Still Living at Home Draining Parents' Retirement Fund*, January 25, 2018

Global News, *How Much are Adult Children Costing Parents by Living at Home?*, January 30, 2018

The Quad at the University of Alberta, *Consider This: The Important Distinctions between Stratification and Inequality*, October 19, 2017

The Huffington Post, *Hillary Clinton's America: "The America I Know and Love"*, October 17, 2016

FiveThirtyEight.com, *Has The ADA Broken Its Economic Promises To People With Disabilities?*, August 24, 2015

Business Insider, *Disabled Americans Are Worse Off in the Job Market Than They were 25 Years Ago*, July 29, 2015

USA Today, *How to Aid the ADA*, July 19, 2015

The Nation, *For Some Women Discrimination Prevents Return to Work*, August 21, 2012

TIME: Healthland, *The Motherhood Penalty: We're in the Midst of a "Mom-Cession"*, August 17, 2012

Business News Daily, *Job Market Toughest on Married Moms*, August 17, 2012

## **OTHER HONORS & AWARDS**

---

National Honor Society for Collegiate Scholars  
Phi Beta Kappa

Member since: *2002*  
Member since: *2004*

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

---

American Sociological Association (ASA), Canadian Sociological Association (CSA),  
Canadian Population Society (CPS), Society of Edmonton Demographers (SED),  
Population Association of America (PAA), American Society of Criminology (ASC)